SCUBA News

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Welcome to December's SCUBA News. Our compliments of the season to you.

Any questions and comments to news@scubatravel.co.uk, I look forward to hearing from you.

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Creature of the month: Christmas Island Red Crab
5 Liveaboard diving deals - save 35%
Diving news from around the World

You can download this SCUBA News issue as a pdf.











What's New at SCUBA Travel?



Best places to dive in January

Whale sharks, manta rays, hammerhead sharks...if megafauna float your boat January is a great time to go diving.

LEARN MORE...



Wreck diving in the Mediterranean

The Mediterranean is a wreck diver's paradise, offering a blend of history, marine biodiversity and exceptional diving conditions. Every wreck tells a story.

READ MORE...









our best selling SCUBA books in 2024. There have been some great books published this year



which have made the list, plus some old favourites.

READ MORE...

5 Fantastic Liveaboard Deals - Save up to 35%

More great liveaboard diving deals, to some of the best diving destinations in the world, specially selected for us by Divebooker.com, the liveaboard specialists.

1. **Elegante, Djibouti**, **SAVE 23%** but hurry, ends 4 January. See the famous Djibouti whale sharks. **Price from GBP 876**.



More Info or Book

2. **Galaxy Diver II, Galapagos**, **SAVE 35%**, **Price from USD 4615** from March 2025. World-class diving adventure amidst a breathtaking array of marine life, including sharks, whales, manta rays, turtles, penguins, iguanas, sea lions, and much more.





More Info or Book

3. **Duyungbaru, Komodo**, 10% off my all-time favourite liveaboard which caters to just 8 divers at some of the best diving in the world. Duyungbaru is Indonesian for mermaid.



More Info or Book

4. Carpe Novo, Maldives, SAVE 10%. Price from just USD \$2610 per trip per person next year.



More Info or Book

5. **Snefro Pearl, Red Sea**, From just Euro 479. One of the smaller liveaboards in the Red Sea visiting Ras Mohamed and the famous Thistlegorm, one of the best

wrecks in the world.



More Info or Book

Creature of the month: Christmas Island Red Crab

At the start of the wet season, between October and December, the unique Christmas Island Red Crabs start their annual migration. Forty million of them pack their bags and travel to the coast from their rain forest homes. The first to set off are the males living furthest inland. They are joined by more and more crabs as the march progresses towards the sea.



Christmas Island Red Crab with eggs – photo credit: Christopher Andrew Bray, CC-BY-SA-4.0

Christmas Island is nearly 1500 miles away from its Australian parent, and is closer to Indonesia. The diving is great there, but it's the crabs that attract people.





Christmas Islanders have built bridges to help the migrating Red Crabs – photo credit: Alex Cairns, CC-BY-SA-4.0

The crabs make the journey to spawn – dropping their eggs into the sea. This happens before sunrise on a spring tide during the last quarter of the moon. The crabs walk in straight lines, but not to the nearest coast: most travel towards the northwest shore. They can walk over 14 km a day, but 680 m is more common. When rains are late the crabs rush to seaside. If not then they linger for up to a week on the way to feed. This behaviour implies that the crabs are able to judge how far away they are from the shore during the migration.



When they reach the coast, after a dip in the sea the males dig a burrow for mating. After mating the males again immerse themselves in the water before the long walk home.

The females stay in the burrows, brooding their eggs for a couple of weeks. When the time is right, at high tide they jettison their eggs into the sea then make the return trip.





Fernando Perez Peralta

The eggs immediately hatch into larvae which grow into tiny animals called megalopae. After about a month these emerge from the ocean and moult into baby crabs. Four years later these crabs will repeat the migration and the cycle begins again.



Christmas Island Red Crab megalop – photo credit: Christopher Andrew Bray, CC-BY-SA-4.0

Some years hardly any baby crabs make it out of the sea. Whale sharks and manta rays feast on them and few escape. Every so often though massive numbers survive.



Photo credit: Tim Nicholson

Diving news from around the World





and Polaris

Scientists at the New England Aquarium this week unveiled a new slate of named North Atlantic right whales, an annual tradition that helps researchers in the field identify the critically endangered animals in real time.



Researchers tag first Mediterranean shortfin mako shark

These sharks are critically endangered not only in the Mediterranean but also globally.



As Thailand's blue swimming crabs decline, crab banks offer a sustainable solution

Measures include seasonal bans on harvesting egg-carrying crabs, restrictions on trawling and certain kinds of fishing gear, and the establishment of crab banks, where egg-bearing females are nurtured, with their hatchlings later released into a secure marine site.



Whale-ship collision risk mapped across Earth's oceans

92% of whale habitats overlap with shipping routes



How military sonar impacts dolphin social dynamics

Sound is essential for communication and sensing in dolphins, so anything that disrupts it could be bad news.



Illegal feeding of sharks puts divers at risk of attack

Cayman's Department of Environment have issued a warning about the dangers associated with feeding sharks.



Fish Have a Brain Microbiome. Could Humans Have One Too?

But scientists have long assumed that bacteria can't survive in the human brain, but a brain microbiome can and does exist in healthy vertebrates - fish, specifically.



Salmon hats back in fashion for orcas A fad last seen in the 1980s, orcas are again wearing dead salmon as hats.

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